

## Dayan: Palestinian state idea was killed in 1947

drawn from a major part of Sinai will not settle our border with Syria," he said. For the Syrians, the "occupied land" is the Golan Heights.

"It is also possible that the Egyptians will not make peace with us if we withdraw from all of Sinai," he added.

The Middle East conflict remains unsolved, he said, because the Arab states refused to accept "our hand stretched out for peace."

The Defence Minister made a sharp distinction between the aspirations of the residents of the administered areas and the terrorists. The West Bankers, he said, would like to see an end to Israel rule there, but they are not demanding the change of Israel into a Palestinian state or the establishment of a Palestinian state independent of Jordan.

(Tel-Aviv — Page 2)

Dean ad  
Ninon di

The House vote was 241 to override the veto and 173 to sustain, 49 votes short of the two-thirds majority needed to reserve the President.

But Senate Democratic leader Mike Mansfield said Nixon would be responsible for the Federal Government's grudging to a halt for the persistence of the air war. Mansfield denounced Nixon's veto with a vow to get the same anti-war provision attached to bill after bill "until the will of the people prevails."

The bombing amendment was attached to a \$3,300m. supplemental appropriations bill. Mansfield said that immediate enactment of the appropriations segment of the bill is "critical." Otherwise, he said, nine Government agencies will exhaust their authority to pay salaries and expenses of their employees; and the continued flow of benefits to 25 million older Americans will

be threatened.

The South Vietnamese Government said yesterday that it would use "any means necessary" to intervene militarily in Cambodia if U.S. congressional action to halt the American bombing there affects the security of Vietnam.

Anti-Government forces struck on two sides of Phnom Penh yesterday and called for an "uprising of the people" in the Cambodian Capital.

Khmer Rouge insurgents overran the Government garrison and district town of Phnom Highway 5 about 49 kms. north of Phnom Penh and 100 of its 300 defenders were reported killed or missing, military sources said.

Other Khmer Rouge anti-Government forces again cut Highway 5, Phnom Penh's northern lifeline to the rice-producing Battambang Province, 85 kms. from the capital.

## Dean admits he didn't tell Nixon directly, 'but he knew'

Jerusalem Post-Knesset Reporter

The Knesset yesterday adopted a bill to compensate Arab residents of East Jerusalem for properties they owned in Israel before 1948. The Absentee Properties Law will also compensate other Arabs in Israel who, for any reason, were not compensated for properties which they lost then.

As of 1975, recipients of the compensation were to be able to draw the sum of IL10,000 for each lost property. The remaining money due will be paid in the form of State bonds linked to the index, bearing 5½ per cent interest over 15 years.

The New Communists, the only faction to which the Justice Minister drew up in June, 1971. He tabled the final draft in the Cabinet one year after that — in June, 1972 the day he resigned over the Negev Nefesh (Sinai oil firm) affair.

The bill changes the law defining the provision to pay compensation to tenants as well as owners of properties; and the reduction of the term of payment of the State bonds from 20 to 15 years only. The original draft said small claims would be defined as claims up to the law defined small claims as up to IL10,000.

WASHINGTON. — Ousted White House Counsel John Dean conceded yesterday that he had not told President Nixon directly about Watergate involvement and cover-up last September 15, but said he none the less believes the President knew.

Senator Edward J. Gurney, Republican of Florida, said Dean's charge that the President was aware of the cover-up at that point seemed no more than an impression.

"In reporting the facts as I'm able to recall them," Dean told the Senate's belated Watergate hearings, "I am not sure."

He said he doesn't have a tape-recorder memory of that meeting with Nixon.

Gurney confronted Dean with a series of detailed questions about the September 15 meeting, which included the then-White House counsel, and President aides H. R. Holzman and John D. Ehrlichman.

That is the first point at which Dean has said he had first-hand knowledge that Nixon was aware of campaign and official involvement in the Watergate wiretapping and cover.

Gurney: "It was at that meeting, then, that you felt the President knew all about Watergate...?"

Dean: "I would say this, when I came in, the indictments had been announced. It was a very cordial circumstance. The President asked

WASHINGTON (UPI). — The White House charged yesterday John Dean was "the principal actor" in the Watergate cover-up.

The charge was contained in a memo, dated yesterday that was submitted to the Senate Watergate Committee.

Moments before, Sen. Edward J. Gurney, Republican-Florida, led Dean through four hours of questioning and then concluded that Nixon "certainly didn't have any knowledge of the cover-up until late February or March."

"It is a matter of record that John Dean knew of and participated in the planning that went into the break-in of the Watergate," the White House said.

"Though the extent of his knowledge of that specific operation or his approval of the plan ultimately adopted has not yet been established.

"There is no reason to doubt, however, that John Dean was the principal actor in the Watergate cover-up, and that while other motivations may have played a great part, he had a great interest in covering up for himself."

talking to the President whether he understands or not..."

men had been indicted, about civil suits filed in connection with the wiretapping, and about prospects for a House investigation. Dean said the meeting lasted 30 to 40 minutes. Gurney asked whether there was discussion of specifics about the Watergate cover-up. "Given the fact that he told me I had done a good job," Dean said he assumed Nixon was pleased with (Continued on Page 4, Col. 3)

Also absent from Brezhnev's itinerary, was the Jewish Martyrs'

PARIS (Reuters). — Prince Abdullah Ibn Saud, brother of King Faisal of Saudi Arabia, arrived here yesterday for discussions with the French Government on the purchase of arms, including Mirage jets. The Prince will spend nine days in France.

for it... you can tell when you're

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ELITE'S

gate criminal case, in which seven

people gathered at the memorial in order to express their support for Soviet Jewry. The Committee in support of Soviet Jews, which organized the rally, issued a statement in which it "noted with satisfaction signs of an improvement in the plight of Jews in the Soviet Union."

VIENNA (Reuter). — Oil Ministers from the world's major petroleum exporting nations yesterday began a two-day conference on common problems ranging from the impact of inflation on their finances to the risks of oil pollution.

# RICE CRISPI

# IES

The discussions are taking place at the Vienna headquarters of the 11-nation Organization of Petroleum

The *Jerusalem Post* yesterday that a nomination must be formally approved by the Minister of Transport before it is brought before the Board of Directors. "This was done in the case of Mr. Botzer's nomination. The Board of Directors would have approved a nominee that would be named by the Minister." Mr. Botzer's appointment was approved by the Ports Authority Council on June 17, and three days later he began appearing at the port. He met with the outgoing manager, Mordechai Berger (who is leaving the job to continue his studies in the States) and business management (abroad) and with workers and leaders at the port.

Mr. Botzer was expected to take office formally on Sunday. A press conference had already been set for that day to bid farewell to the outgoing manager and to introduce the new head.

Exporting Countries (Opec). Conference sources said no new price demands were expected following increases totalling nearly 12 per cent already won by Opec countries this year.

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"Rice Crispiess" are easy to digest and ready to serve. No cooking involved.

There have meanwhile been reports that Mr. Botzer has been offered a senior executive position in the Israel Shipyards in Haifa.

The acting chairman of the Stevedores' Workers' Committee at Ashdod, Mr. Hanania Sharvit, told the press yesterday: "One thing is cer-

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Mr. Shervit said that the workers would cooperate with whomever the Government appointed.

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## World prices doubled in year

LONDON (Reuter). — The prices of most basic foods and raw materials have doubled within the past year, according to Reuter's index of 20 basic commodity prices. The index, which yesterday topped the 2,000 mark for the first time in its 42-year history, showed 11 of its 47 quoted commodities had approximately doubled since June 21 last year. All the food prices in the index had doubled, except for meat and coffee which had gone up 33 per cent since June 21.

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THE WEATHER

Location	Yesterday's High/Low	Today's Forecast
Jerusalem	60-40	15-27
Golan	45-25	12-26
Nahariya	45-25	12-27
Safed	45-25	12-27
Haifa	55-35	15-27
Tiberias	34-24	20-33
Nazareth	34-24	20-33
Asula	34-24	16-30
Shomron	45-25	17-27
Tel Aviv	71-51	20-27
Lod	45-25	17-27
Yotvata	45-25	17-27
Gaza	70-50	19-28
Beer Sheva	36-26	17-31
Eilat	85-65	27-37

### Social and Personal

President Ephraim Katzir yesterday received Israel's Ambassador to Britain, Michael Comay.

The President also received a delegation of the Bible Research Society, consisting of Dr. Y. Goldstein, Dr. Haim Givrayahu, Aluf-Mishne Baruch Levi, Ben-Zion Lurie and A. Katzutz.

State Comptroller L.E. Nebenzahl yesterday toured army installations in Western Sinai.

Maurice Orbach, M.P. and Mrs. Orbach of Britain, yesterday visited Tel Aviv University and were received by Mr. Yosef Carmel, deputy chairman of the Board of Governors.

An evening swim party, for adult singles only, will be given by the Tel Aviv Region of the Association of Americans and Canadians in Israel on Wednesday, July 4, from 7:30 p.m. at the Gaiel Gil Swimming Pool in Yotvata. Entrance — ILS for paid-up AACI members. For details, phone AAGI, Tel Aviv Region, Tel. 235644 or 247674. (Communicated)

### ARRIVALS

Rabbi Dr. Max Musbaum, honorary chairman, American section, World Jewish Congress; Dr. Joseph Pines, chairman, WJC Governing Council, New York; Rabbi Alexander M. Schneider, president, Union of American Hebrew Congregations; Sel Kanes, president, Canadian Jewish Congress; Dr. Isaac Goldstein, chairman, Latin American Jewish Congress; Buenos Aires; Michael W. Fidler, M.P., president, Board of Deputies of British Jews, London; Jacob Salovey, chairman, WJC; and Maurice Orbach, M.P., general secretary, Trades Advisory Council, London — for the meetings of the World Jewish Congress.

Bernard Jacobson, director of the Eladut Campaign in the U.S., for a month's visit.

Pat Damiani, president of the electronics section of the ABE-CIO's building-Trades Union, for a week's visit as guest of the Eladut Campaign.

### DEPARTURES

Benjamin Ostrov, director of the textiles division of the Manufacturers Association, to Geneva, to attend the meeting of a Gatt committee.

### Simha Ambache buried

KFAR SHMAYAHU. — Veteran settlers, diplomats and civil servants yesterday paid their last respects to Simha Ambache, 50, an engineer, businessman and son of First Aliya pioneers, who died on Tuesday at the age of 51.

His son-in-law, Foreign Minister Abba Eban, delivered the eulogy at the graveside at the cemetery here. Among the mourners were Shoshana Eban and Ambache's other children: Dr. Nahman Ambache, Ora Herzog, wife of Haim Herzog, and Zila Casale, wife of a senior ILO official in Geneva.

Also paying their respects were the Dean of the Diplomatic Corps, Finnish Ambassador Aljar von Helroth, and Tel Aviv's Mayor Yehoshua Rabinowitz. (JNm)

## Haifa Labour wants Almogi as Mayor Longer breathing space sought on EEC imports

HAIFA. The secretariat of the Labour Party's Haifa branch last night unanimously voted for Labour Minister Yosef Almogi as its candidate to head the forthcoming municipal elections, and for mayor after the elections.

Branch secretary Moshe Wertman M.K. expressed the hope that Mr. Almogi would accept the party's decision and the will of large sections of the citizens. Mr. Almogi did not attend the meeting. His election will be formally approved by the branch council next month.

The secretariat decided to choose a delegation which will call on the Prime Minister and the leaders of the party to ask them to help carry out the branch's decision.

The secretariat also unanimously chose Acting Mayor Yehoram Zelnis as its candidate for mayor until the elections. The choice has the support of the coalition members on the City Council.

Mr. Almogi told *The Post* last night he would decide whether or not to accept only after conferring with the national leaders of the Labour Party and its keymen in Haifa, some time within the next month.

His own inclination, Mr. Almogi said, was to continue as Minister — particularly since the municipal area was a new one to him. But "I am facing a crisis of plenty," he added with a smile, since the possibility of being offered the nomination of Eladut secretary-general, which he turned down five years ago, has not been discounted.

### AFTER CONFERRING

Justice Minister sources refused to comment yesterday on a report that Mr. Mordechai ("Motti") Friedman, the former manager of the Netiv Neft oil company, would be prosecuted for tax and foreign currency offences. Mr. Friedman's lawyer, Mr. Ya'acov Solomon, would also not comment on the report.

Mordechai Friedman headed the Netiv Neft company, which took over the Abu Rodels oil fields in Sinai after the Six Day War. Last year, he resigned following the Witkon Commission of Inquiry into the company's affairs. Only one of the three members of the Witkon Commission recommended that Mr. Friedman resign, but a public outcry followed the publication of the Commission's findings, and Mr. Friedman eventually stood down of his own accord. Mr. Friedman had formerly been the owner and managing-director of the Continental Oil Company.

### FORMER ASSOCIATE

A former associate of Mr. Friedman, Daniel Wilos, 55, was a director of Netiv Neft and manager of the Government firm Magal, went on trial in the Tel Aviv District Court yesterday.

Kimchi was charged with theft, and, along with Shmuel Hartfeld, 50, a Magal employee, and Asher Waldfiler, a contractor from Tel Aviv, with conspiring to defraud the Defence Ministry.

Kimchi, according to the charges, stole equipment from the Netiv Neft facilities at Abu Rodels, turned it over to Magal, and later transferred it to Asher Waldfiler. He and Hartfeld also used their position in Magal, the charges say, to fraudulently obtain heavy equipment from the Defence Ministry, and later sold it to Waldfiler.

All three denied the charges. Their trial was put off until next year, because of the court's overburdened calendar.

### Journalists view Chen parachute demonstration

By HELEN BOSSI  
Jerusalem Post Women's Editor

SOMEWHERE IN ISRAEL. Parachutist Riki Rahamim's jump was greeted by great applause yesterday morning, as a stiff breeze brought her down straight onto a group of 250 A.M.M.P.E. Journalists who were guests of the Army on their final day in Israel. The journalists managed to quickly clear enough space for her so nobody was hurt.

The jump, by a group of 21 girls in 4 groups and their instructor, took place at a parachute training base somewhere in Israel. Questioned by journalists as to whether she was afraid when she realised she was falling into the group, Riki replied: "There is just a moment of fear as you jump, then it's wonderful and you stick to what you were taught and pull clear — and that is it."

Later the A.M.M.P.E. participants were guests of Shekem at lunch, where outgoing Chen commander, Col. Dvora Tomer and her successor, newly promoted Col. Ruth Muscal, were introduced to the group.

Col. (Res.) Haim Gior, the General Manager of Shekem, also briefed the group on the operation of Shekem itself.

Last night the participants to the congress had a farewell cocktail party at the pool of the Pan American Hotel in Bat Yam, with Mr. Abraham Shavit, chairman of the "Blue White" campaign of the Manufacturers Association, the host. Most of the journalists leave for home today.

### ORANGE EXPORTS

One of the other points the Israel delegation will raise is the matter of tariff reductions on its exports of oranges. It is understood the Common Market intends to increase the present reduction from 40 to 60 per cent. Israel will insist on equalization with the Maghreb states, which now enjoy an 80 per cent reduction.

With Israel's exports to the EEC being agricultural products (and its imports from there being overwhelmingly industrial goods), a better break in the orange tariff is a vital issue, Mr. Haraon said.

It is felt that even Italy, a member of the EEC and itself an orange-growing country, would not be adversely affected if Israel would receive equal treatment in the orange tariff reduction, in view of Italy's present trade balance with Israel. (Economic sources point out that in 1972 Italy exported \$135m. worth of goods to Israel and imported only \$29m. These figures do not include tourism, which is also much more favourable in the direction of Italy.)

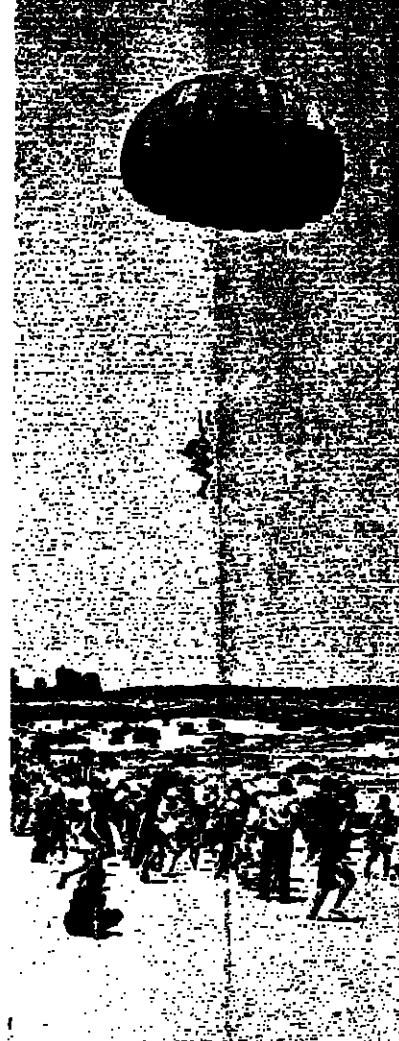
Israel's trade with the Common Market rose last year ended with imports from them at \$1,033m. and Israel exports at \$418m.

According to Mr. Haraon, Israel will also seek cooperation with the Common Market countries in the fields of technology, investments, patents and other forms of cooperation.

In Holland, Dutch parliamentary leaders promised a visiting Israeli Knesset delegation that they would lend their full support for an agreement and would also try to speed negotiations under way over their demands for wage rises retroactive to April 1972, and allowance for clothing and cars. (JNm)

### Firemen's go-slow

TEL AVIV. — Firefighters here yesterday continued their go-slow for the third day, performing only duties of actual firefighting and rescue operations where lives were endangered. There were no negotiations under way over their demands for wage rises retroactive to April 1972, and allowance for clothing and cars. (JNm)



### Despite tourist drop 'Don't cut building of hotels'

By ZEEV SCHUL  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Tourism Ministry director-general Hanoah Givton warned yesterday against cutting back on hotel construction simply because tourism was down this year.

He said tourist visits up to June were off 3.1 per cent from the first half of last year, but he cautioned against "drawing conclusions" from this, commenting "it still takes three years to build a hotel room."

Mr. Givton, who was speaking at a symposium on tourism at the Israel Management Center here, said the decline had been even worse earlier in the year. But in April tourism had recovered to 25 per cent more than the same month last year, and he still hoped that Israel would end the current fiscal year with a 10 per cent increase over the last year's traffic.

Security plays a major role in tourism to Israel, Mr. Givton said. He noted the spectacular 50 per cent jump in 1971, the first year of relatively normal security after 1969, and the steep drop following the May 1972 Lod Airport massacre.

Israel's economic needs over the coming decade require development of tourism as an important foreign currency earner, he said. But Israel is a small country, he added, and there was a limit to the number of tourists it could absorb.

Israel would never be a cheap resort country; its high living standards would be a deterrent to mass employment ruled out competition with such cheap countries as Tunisia.

## Officer to coordinate aid to disadvantaged youth

By BENIE MEYER  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Prime Minister Golda Meir has appointed an official in her office to coordinate efforts of the various Ministries and agencies dealing with the problems of disadvantaged youth. She made the announcement yesterday at a press conference called to mark the release of the full report of her Committee on Disadvantaged Youth.

The Government is to discuss the report in two weeks, when it will probably decide which recommendations can still be executed or at least initiated before the October elections. Coordination of these efforts will be the immediate job of the new official in the Prime Minister's office — Aluf-Mishne Baruch Levy, who is soon to be released from the army, where he is the Commander of Gadna.

Pressed for details on which of the report's ideas she is prepared to accept, Mrs. Meir said that she could not say anything before the forthcoming Government debate. She stressed, however, that she regretted that the report had come out only after the present budget, which restricted the Government's ability to act at this stage. "There is a difference between a Government ending its term and a Government ending its term," she said.

At that point National Insurance Institute director Dr. Yisrael Katz, who coordinated the report, recalled that the Premier had pressed him for the completed report half a year after his committee had started its work almost two years ago.

Mrs. Meir rejected claims her Government had delayed coming to grips with the problem of disadvantaged youth and poverty in general. Reciting achievements of the 1960s and 1960s, she said the problems must be seen in the right perspective. "Anyone who says that nothing was done does not know what the committee is talking about," she declared bluntly.

The report's recommendations include:

- establishing a Ministerial Committee on Social Welfare;
- setting up a permanent unit to coordinate all social welfare work;
- forming a public council composed of persons receiving welfare and social services;
- concentrating all activities designed to give citizens an assured minimum income in one Ministry to relieve local authorities of part of this task;
- turning all aspects of housing (now dispersed among seven agencies) over to one Ministry;
- putting all education, including informal education and handling of delinquents, under the Ministry.

Mrs. Meir said the committee which produced the report will not be dispersed, but will continue to work in smaller units in selected areas. Of its 126 volunteer workers only one or two more dropped out, she said.

(See Leader — Page 10)

150 IMMIGRANTS, most of them from South America, arrived in Haifa yesterday aboard the m.s. Dan.

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(See Leader — Page 10)



### BREZHNEV FIGURES WRONG: MEIR

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Premier Golda Meir said last night that all the figures on Soviet Jewish emigration cited by Mr. Brezhnev to U.S. senators were wrong. Nevertheless, she said, as an achievement — of Soviet emigration — of world Jewry — the emigration issue had figured in the summit talks last week, at least Mr. Brezhnev had found it necessary to speak to senators and Jewish leaders about it.

Mrs. Meir was addressing the opening session of the World Jewish Congress in the Knesset building. (See Goldmann, page 4).

The Premier said it was clear from the summit talks that the Soviet Jewish issue could no longer be kept within the confines of a Soviet Union itself. Nor could it be kept any longer the exclusive of a Jewish People or a Jewish problem in their midst — they used to do.

Mrs. Meir assailed the Israeli authorities for cruelly persecuting hundreds of Jews remaining in the country. It was the height of wickedness, she said, to shoot a defenceless Jewish family, or kidnap a Jewish man as he walked in the street.

In Syria too, she said, the Jews were being subjected to the darkest days of the ghetto. Mrs. Meir devoted the main part of her address to the issue of the Jewish Diaspora. She called on the WJC Executive to do its part of a campaign to reach out to the Jewish People and to develop, together with the methods of alleviating it.

Each day brought her increasing worry at the rate of inter-marriage and assimilation. Every young man who married out was lost to the Jewish People, she said. And, after Holocaust, every Jew lost was a blow to the six million who had been destroyed.

Mrs. Meir said she was sorry that on these sad thoughts — they were the vital question — the Jewish People at this time

### Police deny use of force against pregnant woman

TEL AVIV. — A police spokesman denied reports that force was used during the arrest of a pregnant woman from an illegal flat on Sunday.

The woman, Esther Agmon, mother and her younger sister, entered an empty Amidar flat, Herzliya, seashore over the weekend. After the company registered a complaint with the police, the woman and her sister were taken to the scene to investigate and managed to persuade the mother and younger sister, Esther, however, remained in her refusal to depart. She allegedly threatened the police with a stick.

It was only at this point that the spokeswoman, Mrs. Micheline Michael Bochner, said policewomen disarmed and removed her to a waiting ambulance. Mrs. Michael-Bochner's woman was immediately taken to a local hospital and placed under medical observation.

Since Tuesday, the pregnant woman and a number of couples have maintained a strike at the Herzliya police station in protest against the police brutality. They have joined in their vigil Yehonatan Cohen, M.K., who has an investigation.

TWO MEN were arrested last Tuesday on Tuesday for possession of two kilograms of hashish and 250 gr. of opium. They were followed others recently by the police, which arrested them, of hashish and two men.

### The Tel Aviv Association for Literature and

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Beit Kfar Hannas

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LAN ENGLERT

and extends condolences to the bereaved family

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TITGART BALLETT

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JOHN CRANKO

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Dr. A. Nafati Ragolsky, Haifa

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# HOSPITAL PHYSICIANS AFFECTED

## upat Hohn doctors will fight injunction against taking fees

**MACABEE DEAN**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The District Court issued a temporary injunction striking doctors' fees from patients' treatment at Kupat Hohn hospitals. The injunction applies to all hospitals, but not to those receiving patients at the sick fund, the striking 6,000 doctors of Kupat Hohn.

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Prime Minister Golda Meir plants a tree at Mt. Herzl in Jerusalem yesterday in honour of Uruguayan statesman Prof. Enrique Fabrega (right), who as member of the U.N. Special Commission on Palestine played a crucial role in 1947 in the U.N. decision to partition Palestine and establish a Jewish state. Looking on at the right is Jewish National Fund chairman Ya'acov Tsur. (Photo Enka)

### Police voting bill sent to committee

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

Police on duty during election day, who are unable to reach their assigned polling stations, will be able to vote elsewhere in their towns or localities under an amendment to the Local Authorities Elections Law which the Knesset approved on the first reading yesterday.



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## Goldmann: Stronger Jewry forgets historic mission

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

Dr. Nahum Goldmann, President of the World Jewish Congress, last night warned that world Jewry was tending to forget its universal and historic mission as it became more powerful and more prosperous.

"While we were incomparable in remaining Jews in bad times, we now have to learn to prove that we can do so in good times," Dr. Goldmann told members of his Executive and guests at its opening session in the Knesset.

He also called for more long-range planning in Jewish affairs, and rehearsed his well-known thesis that the Third World and the Communist bloc were increasing in importance (at the expense of the democratic West) and world Jewry must learn to live with them.

Dr. Goldmann said the transition of Jewry from a downtrodden and persecuted people to a people with a State of its own and with economic power and political influence created "incalculable psychological consequences," and at the same time presented a danger. The danger was that Jewry forget its historic moral mission to the world.

"This danger faces both Israel and the Diaspora, and maybe the most difficult and gravest problem of Jewish life today is to learn how to use power with a sense of both responsibility and proportion."

The Jewish people has suffered throughout the ages not only in order to maintain itself as a people, as an aim in itself, but to remain an instrument for the implementation of its religious and ethical ideas in the reality of this world. This was the greatness of Judaism from the days of the Bible and the Prophets till that of its best representatives in our own generation. The tendencies which are developing — especially within American Jewry — which wish the Jewish people to limit its problems and activities for its own benefit and which renounce the universal character of our national and religious ideas, are an indication of the dangers involved in our new position as a powerful people."

Dr. Goldmann said that Jewry today suffered from short-sighted policies. It lived from hand to mouth; there was no long-range planning. The WJC, embracing as it did such a wide spectrum of Jewish leadership, was especially equipped to provide some of this long-range thinking — hence the significance of the Executive session."

(Interview — Page 18)

## Most prefer Golda to Dayan, but not if Labour splits

**Jerusalem Post Staff**

TEL AVIV. — A Dohat poll found that Israel voters would rather have Mrs. Golda Meir than Defence Minister Moshe Dayan as Prime Minister, by a margin of 64.2 per cent to 27.5 per cent.

But when asked simply whether they would vote for or against Mr. Dayan, or abstain, if he were to leave the Government and his party today as the result of a crisis, 51 per cent said they would follow Mr. Dayan. The Defence Minister was also given the edge over all other possible candidates.

The population sample in the poll was made up of 1,200 Israeli Jewish adults.

The question involving Mr. Dayan alone was worded as follows: "If a Government crisis broke out now over foreign defence or internal policy, and Moshe Dayan left the Government, and either joined or set up another party, would you vote for him, against him, or abstain?"

Some 51 per cent said they would vote for the Defence Minister, 22.5 per cent would oppose him, and 26.5 per cent said they would abstain.

In two-by-two comparisons with other possible Prime Ministers, Mr. Dayan trailed Mrs. Meir badly, with 27.5 per cent against her 64.2 per cent (the remaining 8.5 per cent could not decide). But when placed against Finance Minister Pinchas Sapir, he was the choice of 70.5 per cent as against 17.1 per cent for Mr. Sapir. He was also preferred to Deputy Prime Minister Yigal Alon, by 69.4 per cent to 27.7 per cent.

### SAPPERS DISARM GRENADES AT KIRYAT ARBA

**Jerusalem Post Military Correspondent**

A number of handgrenades and incendiary fuses were found yesterday afternoon at the entrance to Kiryat Arba, Hebron. The explosives were found after an anonymous call tipped off local police that a bomb had been placed at the entrance to the Jewish suburb.

Military sappers were called to dispose of the grenades. An investigation revealed that the grenades and fuses had probably been lying at the spot for some time before they were discovered.

### Tapline oil pipe punctured by army tractor

**Jerusalem Post Military Correspondent**

An army tractor driver yesterday morning punctured the Tapline oil carrier on the Golan Heights. The flow of oil was stemmed within a few hours. The incident occurred at 7.50 a.m. 14 kilometres north of Nahal Golan. The pipeline carries oil from Saudi Arabia, through Jordan, Syria and the Golan Heights to Sidon in Lebanon. The total loss of oil was thought to be small.

## exploratin effort stepped up

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

Israel will step up its oil exploration effort and exchange its oil for oil from other countries. Deputy Minister Zvi Dinstein told a committee sponsored by the Ministry of Energy, as well as its exposure to possible oil supplies.

Israel's oil consumption is rising at a rate of 10-14 per cent a year, a considerable margin over other countries. While the per capita fuel consumption is 2.5 tons, it is still less than that of the States (8 tons per annum) already overtaken by its consumption and is the Japanese rate.

Estimates in oil prospecting projects not considered worthwhile in other countries. Dinstein said, noting that there were twelve dry holes on the continental shelf (land) during the past year.

### ptian Canal broadcasts continue

**Jerusalem Post Military Correspondent**

The thans yesterday continued electronic propaganda campaign along the Suez Canal front.

For the last five days the Egyptians have been beaming twice daily blasts at Israeli troops at disintegrators of the waterway, blasting "Israeli policies of racism and discrimination." The soldiers also treated to Greek music.

The thans resumed their broadcast last week after four months' rest. During the War of Attrition broadcasts were a daily occurrence.

### Exchange at Kantara between Gaza, Egypt

**Jerusalem Post Military Correspondent**

A group of 189 Egyptian citizens who have lived in Gaza and North Sinai since the Six Day War were returned to Egypt yesterday. At the same time, 180 Gazans were returned to Israel-administered territory. The Army Spokesman said the exchange, arranged through the Red Cross, was part of the family reunion plan.

The exchange took place at Kantara on the Suez Canal. The last crossing was on April 24, when 219 persons returned to Egypt.

## Contractors sue Vered, Mekorot

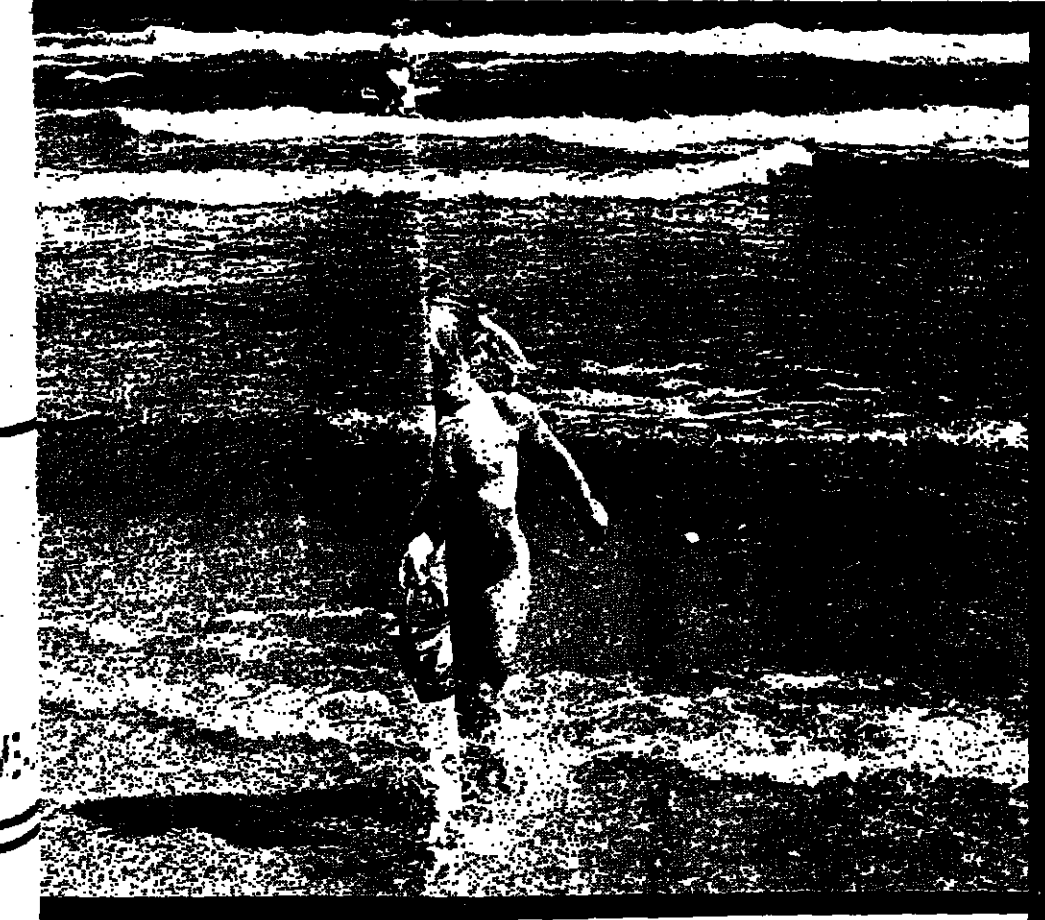
**TEL AVIV.** — Two contractors who had worked for the former Vered Company in Uganda before the latter broke off ties with Israel filed a U.S. suit against Vered and its parent company Mekorot, and their managers, in the District Court here yesterday.

This suit follows an earlier one which the two contractors, Y. Zeevi and Sons of Haifa and Hiram Landau of Tel Aviv, filed against the same defendants in February, demanding \$14.2m. in compensation. The earlier suit concerned alleged losses in equipment and commissions, for which the contractors said Vered was to blame, in connection with the work in Uganda.

In the new suit, the contractors charge Vered and Mekorot with refusing to return \$1,000,000 worth of guarantees-notes the plaintiffs posted in 1971 as security for the Uganda contracts. The notes were unpaid, but Vered turned them over to Mekorot, and the latter dated them as of May, 1973, which constitutes fraud, they claim. They further claim that Mekorot turned over the notes to Sofkor and Zinnorot, the Elstadrut companies, for collection. This, they say, constitutes an attempt at extortion. The managers of Mekorot and Vered, they further state, also serve on the boards of Sofkor and Zinnorot, and Mekorot has shares in the latter two firms.

The plaintiffs ask the court to order the repayment of the \$1,000,000, plus \$1,000,000 compensation for the damage to their reputation as a result of the processing of the notes by the defendants for payment.

(The former Vered Corporation, after a long investigation of its \$1,000m. losses by the Knesset Finance Committee, was sold to Solel Boneh for \$1m. several months ago. It is now called the Water Resources Development Company.)



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## Board plans changes for Technion

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

**HAIFA.** — The Technion's international Board of Governors yesterday decided to set up a committee which is to draw up plans for a major reorganization of Technion activities. It will particularly emphasize the incorporation of existing faculties and departments into larger "schools." The plan is to be ready for next year's board meeting.

This was the major resolution adopted at the final session of the board meeting, which began on Monday with 150 members from Israel and abroad attending. It falls short of President Goldberger's recommendation to go ahead with the reorganization into autonomous schools immediately. The Board approved the Technion's operating "activity budget" for the next academic year of \$11,245 million and a development budget of \$120 million.

It also "welcomed" the establishment by the Government of a University-Grants Committee, which will allocate Government funds to the country's universities. However, it warned that the committee "will only be able to do its job properly if it has complete independence, and if its decisions will not be influenced by any outside interference."

### Japan to buy more Israel diamonds

**TOKYO (JPA).** — Japan will buy more diamonds from developing countries, including Israel, under a preferential tariff, it was announced here. The import quota has been raised to \$45m. at duties reduced from five to 2.5 per cent.

Japan bought \$52m. worth of diamonds from Israel last year and this year's exports are expected to reach \$70m.-\$80m., more than half of which are expected to be covered by the preferential tariff.

## How Dayan advised Hassanein Heykal in a matter of love

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

**HAIFA.** — A story on how Defence Minister Moshe Dayan urged Egyptian editor Muhammad Hassanein Heykal to permit his younger brother to marry an American girl, was recounted in Mr. Dayan's presence yesterday by Prof. Georg B. Danzig of Stanford University, when he was awarded an honorary degree at the Technion last night.

Prof. Danzig said he attended a scientific meeting in Cairo last year and met Mr. Heykal in his home. Heykal told him that his younger brother, studying in America, had fallen in love with an American girl, and wrote to him asking permission to marry. The letter was never received, but the younger brother believed that a deliberate slight was involved, and their relations became strained.

Months later Mr. Heykal's secretary excitedly brought him a letter with a Hebrew letter-head. Mr. Heykal said it read: "This letter, through curious circumstances, fell into the hands of one of our boys. As you know, bureaucracy has a very slow way and I regret that it took such a long time to reach you. It appears to be from your younger brother. May I take this opportunity to add my personal wish that you will grant him permission. Signed: Moshe Dayan."

Mr. Dayan's letter to Heykal was sent via Vienna.

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The Exhibition will be open Sun.-Thur. 10 a.m.-12 noon, and  
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RAMLA: 7 Rehov Hagadol Ha'Yotz  
KFAE SABA: 4 Rehov HaMa'apilim  
Kfar Saba: Rehov HaMa'apilim  
HADERA: Rehov HaMa'apilim  
(Labour Council Building)

**נציבות מס הכנסה וחס רנוש**

# DEAN PRESENTS DOCUMENTS Nixon's top 20 enemies

WASHINGTON. — Former Presidential aide John Dean, who has accused Mr. Nixon of being involved in the Watergate cover-up, said yesterday that the White House drew up a list of its top 20 political enemies.

He indicated at the televised Senate Committee hearings on the Watergate affair that the purpose of the list — drawn up in September, 1971 by former Nixon aide Charles Colson — was to identify President Nixon's major opponents so that the White House could harass them.

Dean said that a "top 20" list was made based on Colson's suggestions. After that, the list was continually updated.

Dean told the Committee he had participated in the campaign against those the White House regarded as its enemies.

The "Washington Star-News" reported that the "enemies list" included groups and individuals of diverse backgrounds and interests. Among them were: Senators Birch Bayh, J. W. Fulbright, Harold Hughes, George McGovern, Edward M. Kennedy, Edmund S. Muskie and William Proxmire; former Senators Fred Harris and Eugene McCarthy; New York Mayor John Lindsay, Governor George C. Wallace, Represen-

tative Wright Patman; columnist Jack Anderson, Mary McGarry of the "Washington Star-News," Tom Braden, Rowland Evans, Tom Wicker and James Reston of the "New York Times," CBS correspondent Daniel Schorr, Edwin O. Guthman, of the "Los Angeles Times," and Chet Huntley of NBC; editors Paul Newman, Gregory Peck and Jane Fonda, General Motors heir Stuart Mott, Harvard economist John Kenneth Galbraith and Arthur Schlesinger Jr.

Among the documents Dean gave the Committee was an alleged White House memorandum of June 1972, about discrepancies in the income tax returns of Harold Gibbons, Vice-President of the Teamsters Union.

In the document, Colson indicated that Gibbons was an "all out enemy" and a supporter of George McGovern, and said his tax returns should be audited.

Representative Wilbur Mills, chairman of the top congressional fiscal committee, said yesterday that he has directed his staff to follow up on Dean's charges.

Mills has told associates that if he finds the Administration made political use of the Internal Revenue Service he will set aside other pending matters, such as trade and tax reform legislation, for a thorough investigation.

(A.P., UPI, Reuter)

## 'DEAN DIDN'T TELL'

(Continued from page one)

what had been done to keep the Watergate case from being linked to the Administration.

"POLITICAL DYNAMITE"

Gurney pressed Dean to concede that he had ordered former acting FBI Director L. Patrick Gray to destroy documents taken from the White House safe of Watergate conspirator E. Howard Hunt. Dean said he gave Gray the documents, told him they were "political dynamite" that shouldn't be made public, but denied telling Gray to destroy them.

"To the contrary, he was just told they should never be leaked or made public, that's a far different thing from saying to destroy documents," Dean said. "I'm sure there are a lot of things in the Bureau that probably should never see the light of day, but to destroy them is something else."

Dean said he was surprised when Gray told him in January that he had destroyed the material, which included forged State Department cables and information about Sen. Edward Kennedy's 1969 auto accident at Chappaquiddick, Mass.

Dean said that Ehrlichman originally had ordered him to shred these papers, but that he persuaded Ehrlichman to allow him to give the documents to Gray for safekeeping, instead.

Dean told of meeting Gray in Ehrlichman's office and laying two folders of the documents on the coffee table for Gray.

"Gray was told they should never be leaked or made public," Dean said, "because they could cause great embarrassment and political problems."

President Nixon, who is in San Clemente, California, is expected to follow a strategy of silence about Dean's testimony. Aides said Nixon was not watching the televised hear-

ings. One spokesman said Nixon's mood was "very good."

Dean, who acknowledged on Tuesday that his account is irreconcilable with Nixon's, said he is willing to bet his statements against others in the detector tests.

Sen. Joseph Montoya told Dean: "I'm very concerned about your credibility and whether it will be sustained or whether the President's will be sustained."

Replied Dean: "I have one ally only and that's the truth. I realize there are complications when I speak about the President, but I have only one ally and that's the truth."

Dean added some new accusations in yesterday's testimony, saying that the White House used the FBI and Internal Revenue Service (IRS) to investigate persons named on a so-called "enemies list" that was routinely updated with new names (see page 4). And he said the Secret Service once spied on Senator George McGovern, the 1972 Democratic Presidential candidate.

**WHITE HOUSE PRESSURE**

A Republican member of the Senate Watergate Committee, Senator Lowell Weicker of Connecticut, yesterday claimed the White House was trying to put pressure on committee members.

He said in a television interview that it was wrong for the White House to try to influence the seven-member committee.

He said there are "pressures which are still continuing," and added that he planned to make details available at a later date.

(A.P., UPI, Reuter)

## KELLEY IS FBI CHIEF

WASHINGTON. — The U.S. Senate yesterday confirmed Clarence M. Kelley, police chief of Kansas City, as director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). The post had been filled by temporary appointees since J. Edgar Hoover died in May last year.

Mr. Kelley, 61, was an agent with the FBI for 21 years before he took over the Kansas City police department. Nicknamed "Dick Tracy" (a cartoon strip detective) because of his electronic innovations in police work, he became only the second permanent head of the FBI.

The Senate confirmation came after a brief debate, devoted mainly to praise of Mr. Kelley. Senator Roman Hruska, the Judiciary Committee's senior Republican, said Mr. Kelley meets all of the qualifications for the post, noting his experience in the field before going to Kansas City, the fact that he is a lawyer and his lack of involvement in the Watergate scandal.

(A.P., UPI)

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## Guilty plea by top official

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — Frederick L. Lurie, a top official of the Committee to Re-elect President Nixon, yesterday pleaded guilty to conspiring to obstruct justice in the Watergate bugging case.

Lurie, a wealthy Mississippi oilman, made the plea before Judge John Sirica, who accepted it but delayed sentencing until others said to be involved in the conspiracy are charged and tried.

The judge said this would give him the benefit of evidence developed at the trial in deciding an appropriate sentence. Conspiracy charges carry a maximum penalty of five years in prison and/or a \$10,000 fine.

Lurie told the court he personally handled some \$300,000 in payments to those who took part in the bugging or their families. Until yesterday no charges had been lodged against Lurie, but he acknowledged that in all likelihood he would be among those cited when a Federal Grand Jury investigating the affair hands down charges in the future.

## Carry guns, Ulster politicians urged

BELFAST. — Police officials said yesterday that they have urged politicians in Northern Ireland to carry guns to protect themselves against assassination.

A police spokesman said the suggestion was made following the discovery in a Belfast quarry on Tuesday of the bodies of Sen. Paddy Wilson, a Roman Catholic politician, and Irene Andrews, a Protestant secretary who was with him. Both died of multiple stab wounds.

## Beersheba hosts shesh-besh tourney

By HERBERT BEN-ADI  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

**BEERSHEBA.** — The first national chess championships (shesh-besh) opened here last night at the Shieher Community Centre.

The competition is sponsored by the Israel Students Association, in cooperation with the community centre, under the patronage of Mayor Elhanu Navi. Preliminary competitions had been held in Safad, Haifa, Netanya, Tel Aviv, Jerusalem and here, with more than 500 competitors, of which 86 were to play off last night and this morning. The organizers say they plan to organize a permanent national league, and organize a world championship match in Beersheba.

The competitors are aged 25 to 60. Many are army reservists — the game is a popular pastime among officers and men during breaks. The winner of the championships will be awarded a movie camera, worth I.L. \$50, as first prize. Runners up will receive a free flight to Europe (travel tax not included) as second prize, and a weekend for two in Sharm e-Sheikh for third prize.

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## How close was Meir, Bourguiba meeting?

By DAVID LENNON  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

LONDON. — How close were Prime Minister Golda Meir and Tunisian President Habib Bourguiba to meeting? A lengthy analysis of the Bourguiba affair in this Friday's issue of the "Jewish Observer and Middle East Review" suggests that the two sides may have been moving to select a suitable meeting date.

The paper notes that Mrs. Meir developed on June 12. "By strange coincidence, June 12 and 13 were the days on which Bourguiba was originally to have paid an official visit to Italy. On June 12, however, he announced that the visit was off."

"Also unusual was the silence with which the dialogue was followed by most of the Arab world. Different from 1965, when Bourguiba's Israel policy led to Tunisian abstention from the Arab League. This time, though, routine messages were exchanged by Bourguiba, President Sadat, with no hint of agreement. On June 14 Bourguiba met in Geneva with Mahmoud A. R. League Secretary-General. From there Risa flew to Cairo where he met Mahmoud Fawzi, Egypt's veteran diplomat. He presumably able to brief Fawzi on the latest intentions of the Tunisian President."

The magazine observes that it was only five days later that a sonnet note was sounded by Egypt when the Egyptian U.N. delegate said at a luncheon in Paris that the Security Council was the place for a settlement.

## \$50m. aid grant for Israel

The Foreign Committee of the U.S. House of Representatives yesterday approved a grant of \$50 million for Israel, under the Foreign Assistance Act.

The grant, for the budget which starts July 1, comes in addition to \$100 million in foreign aid provided for Israel in the fiscal year 1973.

It comes in the wake of a \$25m. aid package approved by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee last night.

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Margaret Court winning second round match at Wimbledon. (AP radiop)

## Nastase and Court both win

LONDON (Reuter). — Top Margaret Court of Australia, spent three days last week in the Wimbledon tennis tournament, came easily through her opening match at the Wimbledon Championships here today.

Mrs. Court, 30, injured her right knee during the London Grass Championships, but she showed no signs of discomfort as she beat her compatriot, Karen Krake 6-2, 6-3 in under an hour.

Her victory in last month's Wimbledon Championships left her only titles away from a unique "Grand Slam." If she wins her title at Forest, she will be the first woman to win the world's four major titles in the same year for a second time.

She achieved the feat last year when she won her third Wimbledon women's title.

Rumanian Ilie Nastase, an overwhelming favourite to become first European for seven years to win the men's title here, beat Molina of Colombia 6-2, 7-5. It was his 50th win in 51 matches and it was probably the hardest of them.

So certain were the Wimbledon organizers that Nastase was to annihilate Molina that they closed against putting the match in the centre court. It was on a one court that the excitement folded with Nastase clutching back from the second set, having apparently aggravated injury he received last week.

## Wertheimer play in Junior Wimbledon

By JACK LEON  
Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Israel's junior champion, Yair Wertheimer, left for London yesterday to participate in next week's Wimbledon Invitation Tournament.

The much-travelled Wertheimer also competed at Wimbledon last year, when he lost in the first round to a player he had never met.

Meanwhile, Haifa's Pauline Pessachov has failed in her bid to become the first Israeli woman to compete in the Wimbledon Championships, which are under way on Monday.

Pauline, 22, was defeated in the second round of last week's Wimbledon qualifying tournament by a player she had never met.

Both Pauline and Wertheimer return home in time for the national tennis tournament, North Macedonia, starting July 9. Wertheimer is a player who has been named for the Israeli men's team, national of Froman told The Post yesterday.

Others are Yehoshua Shalev, Shabbat, Ronny Lerner and Kaplan, the highly-rated ne-greant from Russia. Trials are held for the remaining three on the men's squad, as well as the women's team for which (although Pauline Pessachov is considered a candidate).

## Kenyan beats 3,000-metre record

HELSINKI. — Kenya's Beut beat more than five second own week-old record for metres steeplechase when a fantastic 8 minutes 14.4 at the World Games here in the 25-year-old prison.

He led after 900 metres, laid the ground for the between the 1,000 and 1,500 mark, sprinting ahead of the others.

## Fourteen drown Philippine sink

MANILA (UPI). — A vessel carrying at least 36 sank yesterday in the narrow Channel about 580 kilometres off Manila, the Philippine Guard reported.

First reports said 14 died and four others were rescued. The rest were rescued. A guard spokesman said the vessel hit a "hard sunken" rock.

Departures: more places  
AIRLINE



סלימני

## Iraqi oil city surrounded KURDS THREATEN TOTAL WAR

IRAN (AP). — Kurdish, one million, have been in period of revolt against the Baghdad Government for years. A 15-point agreement granting them autonomy was signed in 1970. However, tension has increased since then and there have been several clashes with the Iraqi army.

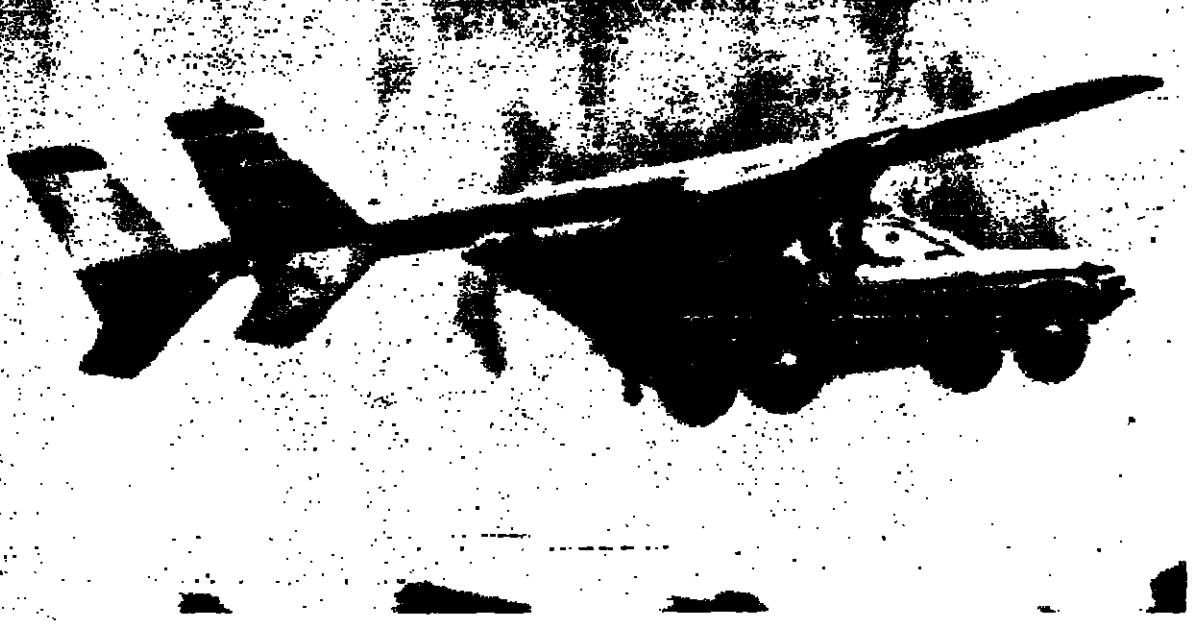
According to news reports, up to 10,000 Kurds were killed last July in the Yaskala, a Kurdish tribe, after Iraq nationalized the oil company. The Yaskala tribe had been giving the Kurds total subsidies so it would not be attacked, but the government continued the payments when it took over.

Beirut, the Arab nationalist paper, "Al-Ahram" claimed that clashes were between Barzani's forces and members of the Iraqi army.

Barzani, said the Iraqi army had not involved in the fighting, but a Kurdish Communist spokesman was blaming the Iraqis on attempts by Barzani's forces to force Communist Kurds to join their party membership.

Kurdish forces were put on alert fighting began Sunday, when fighters were reporting garrisons in preparation for full-scale war, the paper said.

Kurdish forces were put on alert fighting began Sunday, when fighters were reporting garrisons in preparation for full-scale war, the paper said.



An experimental car-plane, consisting of half Ford Pinto and half Cessna Skymaster, lifts off the runway at an airport in Oxnard, California, in a secret test flight last week. The aircraft reached an altitude of 40 metres in initial tests, then made an unscheduled landing in a field two kilometres away because of a propeller problem. The pilot drove the undamaged aircraft back to the airport. (AP radio photo)

## Car is doomed, says U.K. report

LONDON (AP). — The motor car has just about come to the end of the road — doomed by oil shortages, environmental pressures and declining investment, a British report warned yesterday.

The car has become "a cancer eating into our vital resources," said the report from Counter Information Services (CIS), an independent group of professional people who investigate big corporations by examining their records.

"The forces behind the growth of the motor car are immensely powerful, but they are coming

up against irremovable physical limitations," it said. First there were declining oil resources, with "previously despised Arab countries" now holding the whip hand. Next, CIS reasoned, there was growing pressure from environmentalists. The report charged the auto "creates havoc for the 50 per cent or so of the world that has access to public transport and poisons the air with noise and pollution."

It claimed investment in the car industry is falling off and charged that motor manufacturers do more social harm than any other industrial sector. "In

a world that is semi-starving," the report said, "they squander vast resources of both labour and investment on a product only the richest five per cent can afford."

The time may be coming, CIS added, when a shrinking market could send all but the biggest auto corporations out of business. The report, which was based solely on an investigation of British Leyland's business, declared the firm had slipped from sixth to ninth place among the world's top car companies in the last five years.

(Waskel — next page)

## Army rule in Uruguay

MONTEVIDEO (Reuters). — Troops marched into the Uruguayan parliament here yesterday hours after President Juan Bordaberry had dissolved congress.

The military take over of congress signalled the virtual end of civilian parliamentary rule in Uruguay, once considered the model of South American democracy, political observers said.

Earlier the President issued a series of sweeping decrees — muzzling the press, closing down schools and colleges and forbidding political meetings.

There was no immediate reports of resistance or disturbances as the troops backed by armoured cars moved into congress, which will be replaced by a newly-elected special council.

## Scientists ready for total eclipse

NOUAKCHOTT, Mauritania (UPI). — Scientists from round the world flocked to this North-Western African capital yesterday to prepare for an eclipse of the sun Saturday which will be the second longest in history.

Teams of scientists, truckmen and sensation-seekers trucked across drought-ravaged land to Chinguetti, which lies directly in the path of totality — the strip of land from Brazil to east of Madagascar along which the shadow of the moon will travel as it blots out the sun.

The duration of the sun's blackout will be seven minutes and four seconds. In records going back to the year 717 the only longer eclipse of the sun by the moon occurred on June 20, 1955, and lasted seven minutes and eight seconds, but that one was partly obscured by clouds and broken weather.

Scientists, who are hoping the eclipse will give them a wide range of information on the movements of the planet, Einstein's Theory of Relativity, and the sun's influence on weather and the atmosphere, are grouping mainly in Mauritania and Northern Kenya, East Africa.

## \$ SINKS LOWER

LONDON (UPI). — The U.S. dollar tumbled to record low values on some European money markets yesterday. Gold dropped slightly.

Traders in Frankfurt, where the dollar plunged to a new low, said they could no longer analyse the causes in terms of Watergate, economic news like the U.S. trade deficit or any other fixed factor.

"No one can really tell you now what is happening, because this is all out of proportion to market forces," said a spokesman for a large American bank in Frankfurt. "There has never been a time before when the dollar has dropped 10 pfennigs or more in as many days," he said. The dollar lost more than 1 per cent in value overnight in Frankfurt. It traded yesterday at 2.5080 marks, against Tuesday's closing price of 2.5120 marks.

In Paris the dollar sank to its second record postwar low. The financial rate changed hands at 4.19, the lowest recorded since the dollar briefly hit 3.50 francs in 1957.

The pound sold in London at \$2.5810 against Tuesday's close of \$2.5775. The dollar opened in Zurich at 3.0375/3.0385 against Tuesday's 3.035/3.04. In Brussels the dollar dropped, averaging 37 francs for the free price.

On the London bullion market, gold closed at \$122.25 an ounce, down 75 cents from Tuesday's close of \$123. In Zurich the metal ended the day at \$121.50-123 an ounce against Tuesday's close of \$122.50-124.

## Chicago man kills seven

PALOS HILLS, Illinois (Reuters). — A man with a history of mental illness killed seven people, including his elderly parents and a five-month pregnant woman, in a slaying rampage in this Chicago suburb on Tuesday, police said here.

William Workman, 40, the suspected killer, walked out of his parents' home with a can of beer in his hand after police lobbed tear gas into the house following the shootings. Workman, later charged with murder, told a judge: "Well, Judge, I am God's son. I had to take matters into my own hands."

Inside the house on a residential street police found the bodies of Workman's father and his mother. Directly across the street they found the body of a 35-year-old pregnant woman and her 13-year-old daughter. In a house two blocks away police found another three bodies.

## North and South Yemen on collision course

TA'IZ (AP). — North and South Yemen seem to be on a collision course only six months after they fighting and agreed to unite reaching Beirut talk of rebellion in North Yemen. The country may go to gain with Marxist South.

The reports add that Saudi could be drawn in on the side. The 640-kilometre-long border between the two Yemenis is closed following a heavy buildup on each side, the newspaper "An Nahar" reported.

Light curfew is clamped on and Ta'iz, the twin capitals of North Yemen, and President Rahman Iryani and other officials venture out of the city only under heavy army personnel carriers, said "An Nahar" in a dispatch from Ta'iz.

It added that border skirmishes erupted almost daily since last week's assassination in Ta'iz of Mohammed Othman, a powerful

## N.Y. may get a Jewish Mayor

NEW YORK (AP). — City comptroller Abraham Beame captured the Democratic Party nomination for Mayor of New York in a special election on Tuesday night, making him the favourite to become New York's first Jewish mayor.

In the city's first mayoral runoff, Mr. Beame, 67, piled up a lead of nearly 80,000 votes over U.S. Congressman Herman Badillo, 43, who had hoped to become New York's first mayor of Puerto Rican descent.

With 99 per cent of the votes counted, Mr. Beame had 548,218 and Mr. Badillo 364,218. Mr. Beame led in all of the city's five boroughs except Manhattan.

The final days of electioneering were marked by charges by Mr. Badillo that Mr. Beame said Mr. Badillo was polarizing the city by courting only minority group voters.

Mr. Beame will be the favorite in November against at least three opponents representing the Republican, Conservative and Liberal parties. Registered Democrats outnumbered the combined opposition by more than 3 to 1.

## TRYING TO MATCH NIXON? Brezhnev may seek to improve China ties

By K.C. THALEE  
LONDON (UPI). — Diplomats here expect Soviet Party Secretary Leonid Brezhnev to extend his peace offensive to China.

Following his successful meeting with President Nixon, Brezhnev may try to match America's accommodation with China with a Kremlin understanding with Peking, the diplomats said.

A quick settlement of the Sino-Soviet feud was judged unlikely, but the diplomats did not rule out some interim arrangement that would be the crowning event of the Kremlin's latest global peace strategy.

Brezhnev pronounced the end of the East-West cold war at the end of his summit meeting with President Nixon, but the conflict, with China, continues to be a festering sore in Moscow's policy designs.

Brezhnev offered Peking a no-aggression agreement some two years ago. But China rejected this. The Chinese regime is concerned first with a settlement of its territorial claims, which Moscow has all along rejected as unacceptable.

Whether China will be more responsible now to any new Soviet approaches is a moot question, but diplomatic sources did not rule out "some move" that could at least

ease the open hostility between the two countries.

They suggested however that China will almost certainly insist on some Soviet withdrawal from the border and some border rectifications.

The summit agreements between the U.S. and Soviet Union have made Peking nervous and have stirred fears of a possible superpower condominium, which both have since strongly refuted.

A Sino-Soviet understanding, let alone a formal peace accord, would constitute "a spectacular development" with unforeseeable implications for the world power relationship and balance, it is said.

## Arabs boycott ILO

VA. — Arab countries voted yesterday to boycott the International Labour Organization assembly because of Western opposition to a resolution condemning Israeli policies in the territories.

Arab states refused to attend a plenary session yesterday also expressed a lack of confidence in ILO Director-General Wilenski.

West, instead of voting against the resolution, made possible for it to be passed by abstaining. This in turn led to a lack of a quorum.

The assembly adjourned after efforts were made privately to arrange a compromise.

The resolution which led to the boycott called on the conference to call on Israel for "practising racial discrimination and violating freedom" in the territories of occupied Palestine, Rhodesia and Portugal called for an on-spot investigation by an ILO committee.

(UPI, AP)

## 'Philippine Moslem situation bad'

JAKARTA (Reuters). — A World Moslem League delegation has found that conditions for Moslems in the southern Philippines were very bad, the leader of the delegation, Syed Ibrahim Assagaff, said here yesterday.

Mr. Assagaff added that President Suharto of Indonesia has called for a negotiated settlement following a Moslem uprising in the southern Philippines between February and April, when allegations of discrimination against Moslems were made.

## Turkish asylum for Soviet pilot

ANKARA (AP). — Turkish Foreign Minister Taluk Bayulken said yesterday that the plane flown to Trabzon, on Turkey's Black Sea coast, by a Russian defector will be returned. But he said the pilot, if not guilty of any common crimes, would be granted political asylum.

The Russian, Petro Vasiliev, 31, a pilot for the Soviet Airlines, flew a 12-passenger aircraft on Tuesday from Rostov to Trabzon, where he landed in a field and asked for political asylum.

Bayulken said Vasiliev has refused to see members of the Soviet Embassy who asked for his return along with the plane.

## Bakr in Poland for oil talks

WARSAW (Reuters). — Poland is expected to seek further supplies of oil during talks with Iraqi President Ahmed Hassan al-Bakr, who arrived here yesterday from Bulgaria for a four-day visit.

President Bakr will have two days of talks with Polish Premier Piotr Jaroszewicz on essentially economic questions.

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# The race is on to meet U.S. deadline for drastic reduction of exhaust pollution

## WAGERING ON THE WANKEL

IN the last annual report of American Israel Paper Mills two sentences were devoted to its Savkel subsidiary which jointly with the Curtiss Wright Corporation of the U.S. is "engaged in activities relating to the development of Wankel rotary combustion engines."

What was then still in exploratory stage has since made such headway that several prototype motors are now on show in the industrial exhibition, and construction of the planned factory — in Carmiel — is expected to be started shortly. Thus a new trail will be blazed in the development of our heavy industry.

Until now most of our large manufacturing plants have been based on technology developed abroad. This did not matter much because production was largely intended for the home market. Hence that novel techniques developed in Israel could be used to advance our heavy chemical industry did not materialize. It is mainly in the light industries — textiles, electronics, diamonds, appliances — that our producers are abreast of world technological progress. Lately, however, Israeli engineering has been moving ahead, and Savkel's project is likely to be

an important factor in further advance.

What makes the project unique is that Savkel expects to be one of the first few producers of the new engines in a rapidly growing world market, and is working against time in order to be ready for 1975, when the great break-through for Wankel is expected to take place with the launching of Wankel powered cars by General Motors. Whether or not that will take place is anybody's guess, but the fact is that GM has paid \$50m. for a Wankel licence, and has invested much more than that in development. Wankel licences have also been taken out — for heavy money — by other leading automotive producers like American Motors, Citroen, Porsche, Alfa Romeo, the German Ford, the Japanese Toyo Kogyo, Datsun, Nissan, Suzuki and Toyota.

### Major change

The race is on because a major change in the production of motor cars must be made before long in order to meet the American deadline for drastic reduction of exhaust pollution. Frantic efforts are still continuing to achieve this with conventional internal combustion mo-

tors, but the odds are against it, and Wankel seems to be the best available alternative.

According to the lowest forecast, Wankel engines ought to account for 15 per cent of American car production by 1980. Some experts raise this figure to as much as 75 per cent. And no doubt the rest of the world is likely to follow the American lead.

The first car with a Wankel engine was the NSU R800 which has been on the market for several years. (NSU has recently been acquired by Volkswagen.)

Nevertheless, none of the other car producers has yet made up its mind to jump on the Wankel bandwagon, with the exception of Toyo Kogyo which has already launched its Mazda car, and Citroen which is about to follow suit shortly. General Motors is still experimenting with several other engines, and is obviously hesitating before taking the plunge.

Wankel engines are so different from the conventional piston engines that they will require complete retooling of existing production lines. It has been estimated that close to \$100m. may be required

for a major changeover of one modern high-volume engine production line. Today over forty such lines exist in the American car industry. The task is so tremendous, that several years will be required for the changeover not only owing to the magnitude of the investments involved, but also because of the limited capacity of the machine tool industry.

Precisely for these reasons, however, the prospects look bright for those concerns that will be ready to produce Wankels when the tide turns. Moreover, while Savkel's prospects will be enhanced if Wankel becomes the standard car engine, the firm is not primarily dependent on the controversy now raging in the car industry. Savkel plans to produce engines for industrial uses (mobile generators, compressors, agricultural equipment, concrete mixers, earthmoving machinery) and for recreational purposes (lawn mowers, snowmobiles, golf carts) and for marine use (outboard and inboard motors for speed boats). In these fields the advantages of Wankel engines are expected to make themselves felt even more decisively than in the automotive industry. And Savkel will be able to benefit

from a growing world market without becoming a subcontractor of one of the big car producers.

In the automotive industry economies of scale have been exploited to the utmost, with mass production of largely standardized engines playing an important part. However, the industry's major firms are naturally keen on keeping the resultant profits for themselves. They buy some parts and accessories from specialized independent producers, but most of the car engines are of their own make. Only by this concentration can they maintain highly automated production lines which turn out endless numbers of uniform engines at a cost with which an outsider, of smaller output, can hardly compete. And there is no reason to assume that this business strategy, which brought excellent results for the piston engines, will be abandoned for the Wankel alternative. In a world market dominated by the few large corporations Savkel would therefore have difficulties despite its production licence and readiness.

The situation is different in other fields of engine use, which are more varied and as a result less concentrated, leaving more room for com-

An Israeli plant is expected to be a pioneer in manufacturing a revolutionary engine for cars which will meet stricter anti-pollution standards. MOE ATER reports.

petition. Production series need not be so large, and, most importantly, the share of fixed overheads in production costs is lower, the production margin larger for those producers able to compete.

While for piston-type car engines the "original equipment manufacturer price" ranges from \$2,000 to \$4,000 per h.p., the range for other internal combustion engines is \$12 per h.p. To be sure, a small Israeli company, with a minute market and remote from the major markets abroad, will have to make strenuous efforts to carve a place for itself even in such conditions, but it may have a fair chance of succeeding.

These chances will doubtless be proved if Savkel joins forces with Curtiss Wright, that is, if the project will be operated by the joint subsidiary, as is being referred to sub-license them to other companies, including GM. As they have several other prospective partners, and that they would do no harm alone, it is not surprising that the link with Curtiss Wright, which would work best, in the pe-

## SUBSCRIBERS IN THE TEL AVIV DIALLING AREA (03)

# WE'RE GOING TO PRESS

## IS YOUR ENTRY IN THE TELEPHONE DIRECTORY CORRECT? WHY NOT CHECK IT TODAY?

On July 15, 1973, we shall start the production of the 1973 Hebrew telephone directory for the Tel Aviv dialling area (03). We are now completing the entries for the directory, and ask you to help us make it accurate.

Since the last directory appeared, many people have changed their marital status, profession, etc. As a result, many entries in the old directory are out of date, and this makes it difficult to find many telephone numbers. Please have your entry corrected, if this is necessary.

### INSTITUTE MANAGER, HEAD OF BUSINESS

Have you made sure that your entry appears under all the forms of the name by which you are known? Your clients do not always know the official name of your business or institute. Please remember that you are the main party interested in making it easy for your clients to contact you.\*

### MANAGER

Do the entries for the key people in your institute appear correctly in the directory?

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The form printed below is intended to allow you to add to, change and update your entry in the telephone directory.

If your completed form reaches the Tel Aviv Area Administration of the Telephone Service by Sunday, July 15, 1973, we will be able to incorporate the changes in the new directory.

The Ministry of Communications will take action only in respect of forms signed by the actual subscriber. Fill out the form in Hebrew letters only, to ensure a correct entry in the directory.

Please cut out the form, fill it out, and post it in an envelope to the address given in the form.

\* The first entry for every subscriber is free. The rates for further insertions are given on p. 767 of Volume A of the 1973 directory.

Area Administration, Telephone Services 34 Rehov Hahagana Tel Aviv 61999		Fill out in Hebrew letters only	
Dear Sirs,			
1. Please replace my entry in the telephone directory with the following entry:			
Family name	First names	Profession	Address
Tel. No.			
2. Please replace the entry for my company/institute, with the following entry:			
Name of company/institute	Address		Tel. No.
3. Please continue to print my entry in the directory, but add the following details:			
Name/alternative style of name of plant/institute/company	Address		Tel. No.
Name/alternative style of name of plant/institute/company	Address		Tel. No.
4. Dear Manager of an Institute, If you wish to change and update the list of key people in your institute, send a typed list giving names, addresses and telephone numbers to the Area Administration of the Telephone Services at the above address.			
5. Remarks			
Subscriber's name		Family name	
		First names	
or name of institute/plant			
Address of subscriber sending in form			
I undertake to pay the charges, as prescribed in the regulations, corresponding to this application.			
Tel. No.	Subscriber's signature		Date

First stage

The project is certainly substantial for this country. In the first stage it is planned to produce 100 h.p. engines for recreational use, as well as 16 h.p. and 20 h.p. engines for industrial purposes. To this is added marine type engines — of 50 h.p. and 100 h.p. — would be added after about two years. Output will amount to between 50,000 and 60,000 engines a year in one shift.

The projected investment is \$10m. (including \$7.5m. in fixed assets). The project is expected to export — is expected to export equipment in the beginning, and double when the plant works at full capacity (two shifts). Then the plant will employ about 450 people. The project is expected to reach break-even point at an annual output of only 30,000 engines, indicating a very high planned profit margin.

### Grant and loan

The plant has been planned so that it will produce most parts of the engine except for one crucial part — the combustion chamber — which must be cast from aluminum and will be imported at the first stage. Raw materials and other ported elements are expected to cost for about 40 per cent of production cost and depreciation of ported equipment for another 6 per cent. Added value would amount to about 55 per cent, of which 10 per cent would be labour, the rest locally purchased parts, auxiliaries, and ample financial costs. When aluminum casting is done locally, the value added rises to about 65 per cent, and will account for about a quarter of total cost. One engine may involve about 5 work hours of labour.

The enterprise will get a priority approved status with grant and the loans involved that the owners' equity investment will amount to no more than a third of the total. These figures are understandable, when kept in mind that the project net export earnings will exceed investment within a short time. Moreover, the projected factory no doubt have a considerable impact on Israel's engineering industry.

However, it is worth noting while the factory will form a part of the local economy, it will be controlled by foreign shareholders. Of the present share capital of \$10m, which amounts to 11.5 per cent to owners by the American Israel Paper Mills, 26 per cent by William J. Levitt, the U.S. ing magnate, 25 per cent by Williams group of investors by Investment Building (1969) party which is headed by the British Bank, but as domestic investors, and the rest by American investors. If the first CW comes through these Jewish groups will control the other half controlled by the U.S. corporation.

### Multi-national

This point is of interest example of industrial progress in Israel, furthered by a multi-national venture. On the face of it, dependence on a foreign firm is confined in this case to manufacturing know-how, for which fairly modest lump sum has been paid plus an obligation royalties from the eventual production. Indeed, important work in design, development and distribution of prototypes of Wankel engines is being produced at Carmiel, headed by the Savkel cooperation with CW experts.

However, the fact is that the licence was obtained by the holder, the German NSU corporation, only because of the special relationship which the Williams group among the NSU shareholders. During the fight of company's takeover by VW, that group was looking for a partner with adequate experience in manufacturing performance, a marriage was arranged, with the German's blessing, with the German-dominated AIFM, which later followed by taking a foreign partner.

Once Savkel started to of its own, it began to woo Corporation in order to assist marketing prospects. An agreement was reached two years ago, strong Japanese competition, the venture's success depend in great part on international involvement, which is not true for most of the industrial growth.











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